

Rules for integrands of the form $\text{Tan}[a + b x + c x^2]^n$

X: $\int \text{Tan}[a + b x + c x^2]^n dx$

– Rule:

$$\int \text{Tan}[a + b x + c x^2]^n dx \rightarrow \int \text{Tan}[a + b x + c x^2]^n dx$$

– Program code:

```
Int[Tan[a_+b_*x_+c_*x_^2]^n_,x_Symbol] :=  
  Unintegrable[Tan[a+b*x+c*x^2]^n,x] /;  
FreeQ[{a,b,c,n},x]
```

```
Int[Cot[a_+b_*x_+c_*x_^2]^n_,x_Symbol] :=  
  Unintegrable[Cot[a+b*x+c*x^2]^n,x] /;  
FreeQ[{a,b,c,n},x]
```

Rules for integrands of the form $(d+e x)^m \tan[a+b x+c x^2]^n$

1. $\int (d+e x) \tan[a+b x+c x^2] dx$

1: $\int (d+e x) \tan[a+b x+c x^2] dx$ when $2 c d - b e == 0$

– Rule: If $2 c d - b e == 0$, then

$$\int (d+e x) \tan[a+b x+c x^2] dx \rightarrow -\frac{e \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[a+b x+c x^2]]}{2 c}$$

– Program code:

```
Int[(d_+e_.*x_)*Tan[a_+b_.*x_+c_.*x_^2],x_Symbol] :=
  -e*Log[Cos[a+b*x+c*x^2]]/(2*c) /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e},x] && EqQ[2*c*d-b*e,0]
```

```
Int[(d_+e_.*x_)*Cot[a_+b_.*x_+c_.*x_^2],x_Symbol] :=
  e*Log[Sin[a+b*x+c*x^2]]/(2*c) /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e},x] && EqQ[2*c*d-b*e,0]
```

2: $\int (d+e x) \tan[a+b x+c x^2] dx$ when $2 c d - b e \neq 0$

Rule: If $2 c d - b e \neq 0$, then

$$\int (d+e x) \tan[a+b x+c x^2] dx \rightarrow -\frac{e \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{Cos}[a+b x+c x^2]]}{2 c} + \frac{2 c d - b e}{2 c} \int \tan[a+b x+c x^2] dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(d_.+e_.*x_)*Tan[a_.+b_.*x_+c_.*x_^2],x_Symbol] :=
  -e*Log[Cos[a+b*x+c*x^2]]/(2*c) +
  (2*c*d-b*e)/(2*c)*Int[Tan[a+b*x+c*x^2],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e},x] && NeQ[2*c*d-b*e,0]
```

```
Int[(d_.+e_.*x_)*Cot[a_.+b_.*x_+c_.*x_^2],x_Symbol] :=
  e*Log[Sin[a+b*x+c*x^2]]/(2*c) +
  (2*c*d-b*e)/(2*c)*Int[Cot[a+b*x+c*x^2],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e},x] && NeQ[2*c*d-b*e,0]
```

x: $\int (d+ex)^m \tan[ax+bx+cx^2] dx$ when $m > 1$

Note: This rule is valid, but to be useful need a rule for reducing integrands of the form $x^m \text{Log}[\text{Cos}[ax+bx+cx^2]]$.

Rule: If $m > 1$, then

$$\int x^m \tan[ax+bx+cx^2] dx \rightarrow -\frac{x^{m-1} \text{Log}[\text{Cos}[ax+bx+cx^2]]}{2c} - \frac{b}{2c} \int x^{m-1} \tan[ax+bx+cx^2] dx + \frac{m-1}{2c} \int x^{m-2} \text{Log}[\text{Cos}[ax+bx+cx^2]] dx$$

Program code:

```
(* Int[x^m * Tan[a + b*x + c*x^2], x_Symbol] :=
-x^(m-1) * Log[Cos[a+b*x+c*x^2]] / (2*c) -
b / (2*c) * Int[x^(m-1) * Tan[a+b*x+c*x^2], x] +
(m-1) / (2*c) * Int[x^(m-2) * Log[Cos[a+b*x+c*x^2]], x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c}, x] && GtQ[m, 1] *)
```

```
(* Int[x^m * Cot[a + b*x + c*x^2], x_Symbol] :=
x^(m-1) * Log[Sin[a+b*x+c*x^2]] / (2*c) -
b / (2*c) * Int[x^(m-1) * Cot[a+b*x+c*x^2], x] -
(m-1) / (2*c) * Int[x^(m-2) * Log[Sin[a+b*x+c*x^2]], x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c}, x] && GtQ[m, 1] *)
```

X: $\int (d+ex)^m \tan[ax+bx+cx^2]^n dx$

Rule:

$$\int (d+ex)^m \tan[ax+bx+cx^2]^n dx \rightarrow \int (d+ex)^m \tan[ax+bx+cx^2]^n dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(d_+e_.*x_)^m_.*Tan[a_+b_.*x_+c_.*x_^2]^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  Unintegrable[(d+e*x)^m*Tan[a+b*x+c*x^2]^n,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,m,n},x]
```

```
Int[(d_+e_.*x_)^m_.*Cot[a_+b_.*x_+c_.*x_^2]^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  Unintegrable[(d+e*x)^m*Cot[a+b*x+c*x^2]^n,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,m,n},x]
```